

Quiz Four

Show all your work

Name: _____
Number: _____
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Score: ____/10

Problem 1: Answer the questions. Write out steps for each; provide a two-decimal place accuracy when appropriate. One mark per part except two marks for the last part.

- a. Convert the fraction *twenty-three eighths* into a percent.

$$\frac{23}{8} = 2.875 = 287.5\%$$

287.5%

- b. Find 17% of 500.

$$0.17 \times 500 = 85$$

85

- c. Janette wants to buy 6 bags of Halloween candy priced at \$10 each. With BC's 12% combined tax on candy, how much does Janette need to pay in total?

The price is $10 \times \$6 = \60 , so she needs to pay $1.12 \times \$60 = \67.20 .

\$67.20

- d. Out of Brian's collection of books, 10% is comics. If Brian has 42 comic books, how many of his books are NOT comics?

If the total number of books is x , then $0.10x = 42$, so $x = \frac{42}{0.10} = 420$. Therefore $420 - 42 = 378$ are not comics.

378

- e. David treated his mother to a Mother's Day Brunch at Queen Elizabeth's Theatre's Browns Social House. He saved \$120 for this occasion to cover a 15% tip and a 12% service tax. What was the maximum they could order to stay within his budget of \$120?

Say the cost before tip and taxes is $\$x$. Then the tip is $0.15x$, and the tax is $0.12x$, so he has to pay $x + 0.15x + 0.12x = 1.27x$.

If $1.27x = \$120$, then $x = \frac{120}{1.27} = \$94.49$.

\$94.49

Score: /5

Problem 2: Brian's grandmother is offered by her bank three options for a \$10 000 guaranteed investment certificate (GIC):

- 3.6% compounded weekly.
- 3.75% compounded semi-annually; or
- 3.69% compounded monthly.

Compute the interest after one year in each case and decide which option earns Janette's grandmother the most. (Use 52 weeks per year.)

- $\$10\,000 \left(1 + \frac{0.036}{52}\right)^{52} = \$10\,366.43$, so the interest is \$366.43.
- $\$10\,000 \left(1 + \frac{0.0375}{2}\right)^2 = \$10\,378.52$, so the interest is \$378.52.
- $\$10\,000 \left(1 + \frac{0.0369}{12}\right)^{12} = \$10\,375.31$, so the interest is \$375.31.

Hence the 3.75% compounded semi-annually (option b) is best.

Score: /5